

【基礎ドリル】一般動詞の過去形

1. 以下の動詞を過去形にきなさい。

(1) work

(2) try

(3) want

(4) like

(5) plan

(6) stop

(7) worry

2. 次の英文を、() 内の語句をつけ加えて過去の文に書きかえなさい。そして、完成した文を日本文にきなさい。

(1) I study English. (this morning).

(2) Mary cooks dinner. (last Sunday)

(3) Tom works for a bank. (three years ago)

(4) They carry my bag. (yesterday)

3. 次の英文を否定文と疑問文に書きかえ、疑問文には Yes と No の両方で答えなさい。

(1) I played tennis yesterday.

(否定文)

(疑問文 [主語を you にして])

(2) His father helped them last night.

(否定文)

(疑問文)

(3) Bob and Tom listened to music this morning.

(否定文)

(疑問文)

(4) Tom cleaned his room last week.

(否定文)

(疑問文)

4. 次の英文を、下線部を問う疑問文にしなさい。

(1) We practiced tennis yesterday. (主語を you にして)

(2) I studied English last night. (主語を you にして)

(3) Tom and Mary watched TV in the room.

(4) My mother cooked dinner yesterday. (完成した文に「私の母です」と答える文も書く)

解答

1. 以下の動詞を過去形にしてください。

(1) worked

(2) tried

(3) wanted

(4) liked

(5) planned

(6) stopped

(7) worried

2. 次の英文を、() 内の語句をつけ加えて過去の文に書きかえなさい。そして、完成した文を日本文にしてください。

(1) I studied English this morning.

私は今朝、英語を勉強した。

(2) Mary cooked dinner last Sunday.

メアリーはこの前の（先週の）日曜日に夕食を作った。

(3) Tom worked for a bank three years ago.

トムは3年前銀行で働いていた。

・ work for～「～で働く／～に勤める」

(4) They carried my bag yesterday.

彼らは昨日私のかばんを運んだ。

3. 次の英文を否定文と疑問文に書きかえ、疑問文には Yes と No の両方で答えなさい。

(1) I played tennis yesterday.

(否定文) I didn't play tennis yesterday.

(疑問文) Did you play tennis yesterday?—Yes, I did./No, I didn't.

(2) His father helped them last night.

(否定文) His father didn't help them last night.

(疑問文) Did his father help them last night?—Yes, he did./No, he didn't.

(3) Bob and Tom listened to music this morning.

(否定文) Bob and Tom didn't listen to music this morning.

(疑問文) Did Bob and Tom listen to music this morning?—Yes, they did./No, they didn't.

(4) Tom cleaned his room last week.

(否定文) Tom didn't clean his room last week?

(疑問文) Did Tom clean his room last week?—Yes, he did./No, he didn't.

4. 次の英文を、下線部を問う疑問文にしなさい。

(1) When did you practice tennis?

(2) What did you study last night?

(3) Where did Tom and Mary watch TV?

(4) Who cooked dinner yesterday?

—My mother did.

・疑問詞が主語になる疑問文には<【主語】+do (does, did).>で答える。過去形の文なので<did>を使う。「私です」の場合は<I did.>、「彼らです」の場合は<They did.>となる。